



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Eastern District of New York*

ADG
F. #2018R01434

*271 Cadman Plaza East
Brooklyn, New York 11201*

September 18, 2018

By Hand Delivery and ECF

Michael K. Schneider, Esq.
Federal Defenders of New York
One Pierrepont Plaza
16th Floor
Brooklyn, NY 11201

Re: United States v. Elton Hittman Abrams
Criminal Docket No. 18-431 (JBW)

Dear Mr. Schneider:

Pursuant to Rule 16 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the government hereby furnishes discovery with respect to the above-referenced matter. This disclosure supplements the government's earlier disclosures of September 4, 2018. The government renews its request for reciprocal discovery from the defendant.

I. The Government's Discovery

A. Statements of the Defendant

The government is not aware of post-arrest statements made by the defendant. Enclosed are redacted Department of Homeland Security records containing statements prior to the defendant's arrest, Bates-numbered EHA_000060 – EHA_000062.

B. The Defendant's Criminal History

Redacted records pertaining to the defendant's criminal history were previously provided to you and Bates-numbered EHA_000001 – EHA_000046. Additional records pertaining to the defendant's criminal history are enclosed and Bates-numbered EHA_000047 – EHA_000051.

C. Documents and Tangible Objects

Redacted copies of documents from the defendant's A-File are enclosed and Bates-numbered EHA_000052 – EHA_000260.

You may examine the physical evidence discoverable under Rule 16, including original documents, by calling me to arrange a mutually convenient time.

D. Reports of Examinations and Tests

A redacted memorandum comparing the fingerprints of the defendant to his previous arrest and prior removal from the United States is enclosed and Bates-numbered EHA_000261 – EHA_000267.

The government will provide you with copies of any additional reports of examinations or tests in this case as they become available.

E. Expert Witnesses

The government will comply with Fed. R. Crim. P. 16(a)(1)(G) and Fed. R. Evid. 702, 703 and 705 and notify you in a timely fashion of any expert that the government intends to call at trial and provide you with a summary of the expert's opinion.

At present, the government anticipates calling a fingerprint expert to testify about matching fingerprints of the defendant to previous arrests and prior removals from the United States.

The identity, qualifications and bases for the conclusions of the expert will be provided to you when they become available.

F. Brady Material

The government is not aware of any exculpatory material regarding the defendant. The government understands and will comply with its continuing obligation to produce exculpatory material as defined by Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83 (1963), and its progeny.

Before trial, the government will furnish materials discoverable pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3500, as well as impeachment materials. See Giglio v. United States, 405 U.S. 150 (1972).

G. Other Crimes, Wrongs or Acts

The government will provide the defendant with reasonable notice in advance of trial if it intends to offer any material under Fed. R. Evid. 404(b).

II. The Defendant's Required Disclosures

The government hereby requests reciprocal discovery under Rule 16(b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. The government requests that the defendant allow inspection and copying of (1) any books, papers, documents, data, photographs, tapes, tangible objects, or copies or portions thereof, that are in the defendant's possession, custody or control, and that the defendant intends to introduce as evidence or otherwise rely on at trial, and (2) any results or reports of physical or mental examinations and of scientific tests or experiments made in connection with this case, or copies thereof, that are in the defendant's possession, custody or control, and that the defendant intends to introduce as evidence or otherwise rely upon at trial, or that were prepared by a witness whom the defendant intends to call at trial.

The government also requests that the defendant disclose prior statements of witnesses who will be called by the defendant to testify. See Fed. R. Crim. P. 26.2. To avoid unnecessary delays, the government requests that the defendant have copies of those statements available for production to the government no later than the commencement of trial.

The government also requests that the defendant disclose a written summary of testimony that the defendant intends to use as evidence at trial under Rules 702, 703, and 705 of the Federal Rules of Evidence. The summary should describe the opinions of the witnesses, the bases and reasons for the opinions, and the qualification of the witnesses.

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 12.3, the government hereby demands written notice of the defendant's intention, if any, to claim a defense of actual or believed exercise of public authority, and also demands the names and addresses of the witnesses upon whom the defendant intends to rely in establishing the defense identified in any such notice.

III. Emails Sent and Received by Defendants Incarcerated at a Bureau of Prisons Facility

The government may request that the Bureau of Prisons ("BOP") produce to the government emails sent and received by the defendant during his period of incarceration at a BOP facility (collectively, "BOP email communications"). While it is the government's position that BOP email communications, including those between the defendant and his attorneys and other legal assistants and paralegals on their staff, are not privileged communications, in most instances, the government will request that the BOP exclude from any production communications between the defendant and his attorneys and other legal assistants and paralegals on their staff, if you provide the full email addresses for such attorneys, legal assistants and paralegals by September 30, 2018. To enable this process, the government requests that you send an email to the undersigned Special Assistant U.S. Attorney with the list of email addresses in the body of the email. If you subsequently wish to provide an email address for an additional attorney, legal assistant or paralegal or change any of the previously provided email addresses, you should send an email with the complete

list of email addresses, including email addresses that remain unchanged, in the body of the email.

IV. Future Discussions

If you have any questions or requests regarding further discovery or a disposition of this matter, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Please be advised that, pursuant to the policy of the Office concerning plea offers and negotiations, no plea offer is effective unless and until made in writing and signed by authorized representatives of the Office. In particular, any discussion regarding the pretrial disposition of a matter that is not reduced to writing and signed by authorized representatives of the Office cannot and does not constitute a “formal offer” or a “plea offer,” as those terms are used in Lafler v. Cooper, 132 S. Ct. 1376 (2012), and Missouri v. Frye, 132 S. Ct. 1399 (2012).

Very truly yours,

RICHARD P. DONOGHUE
United States Attorney

By: /s/ Andrew D. Grubin
Andrew D. Grubin
Special Assistant U.S. Attorney
(718) 254-6322

Enclosures

cc: Clerk of the Court (JBW) (by ECF) (without enclosures)